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| **Progression – Computing**  **This document outlines the knowledge and the skills the children will be learning** | | | |
| EYFS | Computer Science | Digital Literacy | Information Technology |
|  | * Be able to control a range of ‘toys’ using remote controls. * Be able to explore the commands needed to control a range of electronic toys, to achieve a specific outcome. * Be able to use step by step commands to program a floor or virtual robot to move, using directional language including forward, backward, left and right. * Begin to use basic symbols to represent and record directional instruction. | * Be able to use a shortcut such as an icon on the desktop to navigate to a specific website, or an icon on a tablet to open a specific app. * Be able to purposefully navigate a website or app using buttons or icons. * Be able to tell an adult if they feel something they see online is inappropriate or hurtful. * Can explore simple digital simulations and games and find out ‘what happens if’. | * Be able to use an interactive whiteboard or tablet for mark-making and to communicate their ideas. * Use a digital camera to capture still and moving images. * Begin to use a computer keyboard using single fingers, developing a familiarity with letters, numbers, backspace, arrow keys and spacebar. * Be able to record and playback pre-recorded sounds and speech using age-appropriate software or other recording devices. * Be aware of everyday devices that sense data, e.g. bar codes, metal detectors, automatic doors, light sensors. * Be able to sort, sequence or group various objects on a screen or interactive whiteboard. * Be able to produce simple digital pictograms with adult support. |
| Year 1 and 2 | Computer Science | Digital Literacy | Information Technology |
|  | * Be able to say what an 'algorithm' is. * Be able to use the appropriate keys or commands to make a virtual or floor robot go forward, backward, left and right. * Be able to give control devices   instructions that contain numerical data  (e.g. move 2 steps etc.).   * Be able to program a bot or sprite by giving simple sequences of commands with an immediate outcome. * Can use basic symbols to record directional instruction. * Be able to use a developing range of language and styles of control e.g. tilt and turn/instructional to direct a robot. * Can use logical reasoning to predict the outcome of a sequence of instructions and test the sequence, amending if necessary. * Can use the repeat command (loops) to program more efficiently. * Is able to make use of simple events e.g. mouse clicks/tap on screen. * Be able to find a bug in a simple program. | * Be able to navigate a website using links or buttons. * Can access information on the internet through QR codes or links on a device. * Be able to use a search engine to search for given information or images by using keywords provided by the teacher. * Be able to use a search engine to search for given information to answer questions, sorting by text, pictures, sound and video. * Be able to say what information is personal and should not be shared online with support. * Be able to tell an adult if they feel something they see online is inappropriate or hurtful. * To be able to follow and understand school rules for staying safe online. * Can change options in models/simulations that represent real or fantasy situations and scenarios to create different outcomes and effects. * Be able to make changes in a model/simulation and use them to make and test predictions. | * Can produce text, adding and making basic edits to text in appropriate word processing software. * When producing text, can add and edit text, considering style, colour, layout and font. * When entering text, can use their knowledge of where most letters are located on the keyboard, using appropriate punctuation. * Be able to say where letters are located on the keyboard, increasingly using appropriate punctuation. * Can use simple tools within suitable software to create digital art. * Can use a range of simple tools purposefully, to create and alter the appearance of an image. * Be able to purposefully use different image editing tools, including crop, resize, and flip, exploring effects such as symmetry and filters. * Can use simple video or animation software. * Be able to sequence and arrange pictures or video. * Can use a sound recorder or on-screen recorder to collect and store information as sound or make music. * Be able to select and record musical phrases, sound-effects or voice-overs to enhance multimedia work. * Be able to use suitable on-screen graphing software to represent information. * Can make use of different types of graphs to represent data collected. * Be able to enter data accurately to provide the answers to questions. * With help, be able to search a pre-prepared database as part of a group, constructing questions and suggesting plausible answers. |
| Year 3 and 4 | Computer Science | Digital Literacy | Information Technology |
|  | * To sequence a list of commands/blocks to produce an output e.g. a light comes on or a robot follows a defined route. * Is able to use 'repeat' and 'repeat until' loops when appropriate. * Be able to find errors in a simple program and successfully debug to make the program work. * Be able to find errors in a program of their own design and successfully debug to achieve a specific goal. * Can use conditional statements (i.e. if and when commands). * Understands the importance of time within a program (e.g. using wait). * Can make use of an input 'event' within a simple program e.g. when the start button is clicked. * Design, test and amend programs to achieve an intended objective, including controlling an external output. * Can use and change a pre-written function. * Understands a wider range of 'events' such as sprite interactions and button presses, and can use them within programs. * Be able to use nested loops to increase the efficiency of a program. | * Can use information found online to answer specific questions, and evaluate how appropriate a site is. * Can identify and use keywords for effective Internet searches. * With support, is able to share suitable pictures and work to an online platform. * Can identify and use keywords for effective Internet searches. * Can select relevant information (pictures and text) to use in other software. * Can enter data into a computer simulation, change data and observe changes in results. * Can predict the effect(s) of changing the variables in digital simulations and observe the results. * Able to take part in digital surveys and quizzes. Analyse data with support. * Works within the internet safety rules, understands why they are in place and abides by them. * Be able to explain how to keep yourself safe online. * Demonstrates respect towards others on the internet. | * In a suitable word processing package, can make use of basic layout tools such as borders and columns. * When word processing, can use font sizes and effects appropriately to fit the purpose and audience of text. * Can use a range of features of layout and design such as text boxes, columns and borders, to control the layout and presentation of a document. * Able to purposefully use a range of tools within suitable software to create digital art. * Can use a range of editing tools in an image editing package for a specific purpose. * Can make use of a range of visual effects such as filters, hues and combining images to give different effects. * Able to sequence still images and video and use simple editing techniques to create a presentation for an audience. * Able to add text, sound effects and other graphic effects to a video presentation. * Be able to edit video footage and still images to create a video presentation or animation for an audience. * Can locate, record, save and retrieve sounds in multimedia software. * Able to layer sounds using music composition software. * Can use data loggers to collect snapshot information. * Be able to collect snapshot data from data loggers, selecting the appropriate tool. * Able to use information from a given source to generate graphs or charts. * Be able to enter data into a graphing package and use it to create a range of graphs, and to interpret data. * Can use data records to populate a pre-prepared digital branching database. * Can enter data into a pre-prepared spreadsheet. * Able to answer questions by searching and sorting a database or spreadsheet. * Understand that spreadsheets perform calculations. Explore the effect of changing the cell values in spreadsheets and use them to make and test predictions. |
| Year 5 and 6 | Computer Science | Digital Literacy | Information Technology |
|  | * Can use decomposition when solving problems (break the code/problem into smaller parts). * When debugging, can use abstraction to filter out extraneous detail and debug the program. * Can explain what happens when a variable changes and can use this within a computer program to manipulate data. * Can use variables efficiently. Be able to create their own variable and use this within a computer program to manipulate data. * Shows an understanding of when to use 'while', 'repeat until' and 'forever if" loops to make programs shorter and more efficient and can use them appropriately (understanding the differences between them). * Be able to use a greater range of conditionals (selection) including whilst, if else, repeat until. * Be able to use logical operations (i.e not, or, and) to alter and control the outcome of a series of commands. * Can use and change a pre-written function as part of a longer program or sequence. * Be able to use a wider range of events (such as broadcasts) and use them efficiently within programs to start and stop scripts. * Can demonstrate an understanding of what subroutines are (e.g. functions and procedures), and be able to create them within a computer program to store and retrieve data. | * To be able to search the internet for specific information using tools such as Google Advanced Search. * To be able to check information for accuracy and bias. * Can save media from the internet to be used in further work. * Is aware that some media is copyrighted and cannot be used without permission. * Be able to upload/download informative and interesting content to and from a learning platform, including various media. * Be able to take part in a range of digital   surveys and quizzes to communicate and collaborate with others.   * Can use modelling and simulation software to create realistic or fantasy representations of the real world. * Be able to search the internet for specific information using tools such as Google Advanced Search, discerning how results are ranked. * Be able to identify irrelevant, implausible and inappropriate information, checking for bias. * Can show an awareness that some media is copyrighted and cannot be used without permission. * Be able to initiate and take part in collaborative learning using a variety of digital platforms. * Demonstrate an understanding of the rules for personal internet safety, including social media and search engine use. * Be able to develop and understand a suitable code of conduct for internet use, and explain what to do in cases of cyberbullying. * Can use modelling software to create detailed virtual environments or simulations. | * When word processing, can format the text to indicate relative importance, including bold, italic, underline and strikethrough. * Can include a range of media in documents, including images and sound. * Can use modelling software to create virtual environments or simulations. * Can select sounds, text, movie clips and other effects to suit purpose and audience. * To be able to use a range of editing techniques and filters to improve photographs and digital art. * To be able to layer and edit sounds in appropriate sound editing software. * Can organise data by designing fields and records in a database, with support. * Be able to design questions using keywords, to search a large pre-prepared database. * Be able to organise data by independently designing fields and records in a database. * Be able to query a large pre-prepared database using 'greater and less than', 'equal to' and 'contains'. * Can independently plan and structure the layout of multimedia presentations, drawing on a range of different techniques and styles as appropriate for the task. * Can create, edit and refine media to ensure quality. * Be able to import sounds into sound editing   software, layering and editing to refine their work.   * Be able to make appropriate use of hyperlinks to produce a non-linear presentation or document. * Can export and analyse continuous data from data logging and present in graph form. * Can add simple formulae to spreadsheets, such as SUM, MAX, MIN and AVERAGE enter data and use filters to sort information. * Can add data validation to spreadsheets,   including drop down lists and conditional  formatting.   * Can use a spreadsheet to produce bar and pie charts. |